# PRACTICAL FARMERS OF IOWA COOPERATORS' PROGRAM Farmer-Led Research



**RESEARCH** Ginger production and variety trial in covered **PROTOCOLS** and uncovered beds

**Objective:** Determine if ginger yield or quality is different by seed variety, and to determine if high tunnels or row covers impact ginger yield.

**Hypothesis:** Growers expect that the ginger yield will not be significantly different when grown under a cover, though they do expect better yield from the Hawaiian seed ginger.

#### **Farmer-Cooperator will:**

- Follow Research Protocols for study
- Take photos throughout the project
- Keep in contact with PFI with updates and questions
- Turn in all data by Nov. 2020

### **Practical Farmers of Iowa will:**

- Help set up research protocol.
- Monitor progress of project and provide support when needed.
- Publish results in a PFI research report, on PFI website, and potentially other outlets.
- Provide \$550 cooperator payment at conclusion of project year.

# **Project Design:**

- Paired, randomized, replicated trial of two varieties of ginger in both indoor (or covered) and outdoor settings.
  - Varieties compared: Organic Peruvian Yellow (from Puna Organics and Biker Dude, Hawaii), and organic VNS ginger (purchased from New Pioneer Co-op grocery store).
  - Environment comparison: High tunnel (or under row cover, at some farms), versus outside.

Layout example for the ginger production and variety trial in covered and uncovered beds

Peruvian	VNS	VNS	Peruvian		under high tunnel	
VNS	Peruvian	Peruvian	VNS		or row cover	
VNS	Peruvian	Peruvian	VNS		outside, no cover	
Peruvian	VNS	VNS	Peruvian			

#### Photo List:

- preparing seed ginger
- sprouted ginger ready to be planted out
- early-season field-shots of trial
- mature plants in trial
- ginger roots during harvest, in bins, etc.
- harvest-time with farmer in the photo
- bonus for photo of farmer entering data in the field!
  - Data Collected:
    - Dates of: pre-sprouting, sprouting, planting out, harvest.
    - Harvest data **by plot**: Number of plants harvested (is this discernible with ginger?), rhizome weight, rhizome firmness, rhizome color, rhizome taste.

# **Project Timeline**

• Review research protocol

• Complete MOU and pre-project survey

March

• Prepare 2-oz seed pieces and begin pre-sprouting by mid-March (March 16). Pre-sprout by holding seed pieces at 75-80 degrees in a damp medium (peat, coir, soil mix)

April

• April 5 (3 weeks after pre-sprouting), move seed pieces to 1020 trays (20 seed pieces/tray) for sprouting. Grow in warm spot with light.

May

• Prepare beds and plant out when soil temps remain over 70 degrees (around May 16). Rows should be planted 12-18 in. apart, with 12 in. spacing within the rows.

June - October

• Manage crops normally.

October

- Harvest ginger rhizomes; record data in accordance with data collection sheet.
- Enter data and photos (see photo shot list, above), to PFI's google site:

https://sites.google.com/practicalfarmers.org/research/home.

Complete post-project survey.

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